

Appendix D: County Vote-By-Mail Age Disparities 2018 General Election

Large Counties

County	VBM Ballots Cast						Rejection Rate					
	18-21	22-25	26-29	30-44	45-64	65+	18-21	22-25	26-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Brevard	1,664	1,845	2,094	8,710	30,860	46,365	4.39	3.52	2.15	1.76	0.70	0.39
Broward	5,676	6,450	6,708	28,630	71,076	80,839	10.34	6.50	5.59	3.42	2.33	1.80
Collier	1,022	952	869	3,684	15,575	38,156	5.87	4.41	2.65	1.52	0.65	0.38
Duval	1,541	1,957	2,475	10,263	21,594	27,724	7.07	4.24	3.52	2.75	0.98	0.38
Escambia	605	829	1,164	5,424	11,258	16,082	6.61	4.70	4.64	4.33	1.17	0.50
Hillsborough	4,729	6,125	7,102	32,693	68,356	71,200	4.72	3.04	2.59	1.36	0.63	0.34
Lake	550	612	663	3,035	9,733	19,729	7.82	7.19	6.64	4.48	2.38	1.41
Lee	1,809	2,186	2,370	12,023	44,894	87,637	4.26	4.39	2.95	2.21	0.83	0.43
Leon	1,135	1,621	1,586	4,599	7,930	10,804	0.70	0.62	0.76	0.30	0.16	0.14
Manatee	1,062	1,152	1,225	5,901	22,346	38,958	2.26	1.39	1.14	0.86	0.60	0.38
Marion	522	645	624	2,641	10,939	28,246	-	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.25	0.14
Miami-Dade	6,981	9,079	10,186	41,441	90,326	118,110	8.44	6.25	5.42	3.19	2.01	1.32
Orange	4,225	5,491	6,307	25,942	51,669	47,445	4.09	3.33	2.55	1.43	0.87	0.65
Osceola	1,194	1,410	1,569	7,514	17,649	16,136	1.34	2.13	1.72	1.17	1.06	0.83
Palm Beach	4,132	4,488	4,398	17,188	45,895	84,994	5.78	4.37	3.52	2.01	1.16	0.85
Pasco	1,146	1,244	1,419	8,114	23,194	35,443	3.32	2.89	1.41	0.91	0.40	0.29
Pinellas	3,754	4,993	5,957	27,473	86,956	111,872	0.69	0.38	0.44	0.19	0.10	0.07
Polk	1,304	1,482	1,834	8,409	25,251	42,912	2.45	1.48	1.58	0.78	0.42	0.20
Sarasota	1,203	1,146	1,173	4,956	20,707	53,903	0.42	1.22	0.60	0.54	0.15	0.09
Seminole	1,587	1,937	2,116	9,017	20,422	22,717	6.81	5.94	6.10	3.32	1.71	0.96
St. Lucie	625	701	795	3,969	12,308	21,676	6.56	5.42	5.53	3.43	1.90	0.85
Volusia	1,204	1,506	1,650	7,264	25,754	44,168	7.97	8.57	7.03	4.90	2.49	1.41

Mid-Size & Rural Counties

County	VBM Ballots Cast						Rejection Rate					
	18-21	22-25	26-29	30-44	45-64	65+	18-21	22-25	26-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Alachua	1,094	1,696	1,613	5,301	9,379	13,038	7.40	7.02	5.08	3.41	1.80	0.80
Flagler	214	249	312	1,585	3,948	5,998	7.48	7.63	6.41	5.11	3.17	1.87
Citrus	301	342	335	1,487	9,465	23,024	3.99	2.05	0.90	1.48	0.45	0.30
Clay	270	254	274	1,329	7,031	17,102	4.81	3.15	3.65	3.01	1.45	0.60
Okaloosa	530	485	506	2,661	7,407	9,072	3.58	2.06	2.37	0.98	0.31	0.32
Bay	197	227	221	1,006	4,208	8,971	7.61	11.01	5.43	5.67	1.81	0.68
Santa Rosa	489	565	591	2,710	10,534	19,573	2.45	1.95	1.86	0.70	0.45	0.20
Charlotte	419	441	390	1,684	6,821	16,176	6.44	3.40	3.08	1.31	0.35	0.25
Hernando	614	513	446	2,007	7,810	16,640	0.49	0.78	0.45	0.35	0.29	0.17
Indian River	415	475	681	3,819	5,988	7,541	6.99	5.26	4.26	3.67	1.72	0.62
Martin	377	393	552	2,871	5,236	5,981	11.14	8.91	4.35	3.59	1.15	0.45
St. Johns	1,110	872	712	4,305	9,905	13,070	1.35	0.80	1.40	0.53	0.19	0.19
Sumter	59	87	84	517	3,702	19,287	5.08	4.60	1.19	2.71	0.81	0.54

Appendix D: County Vote-By-Mail Age Disparities

2018 General Election

Small Counties

County	VBM Ballots Cast						Rejection Rate					
	18-21	22-25	26-29	30-44	45-64	65+	18-21	22-25	26-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Baker	41	38	38	224	548	786	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bradford	58	62	71	336	934	1,485	-	-	-	-	-	-
Calhoun	27	24	31	92	246	429	-	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	97	114	139	540	1,973	3,042	-	8.77	-	2.96	2.23	1.18
DeSoto	28	37	47	151	565	1,313	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dixie	26	20	31	166	581	925	-	-	-	-	-	1.08
Franklin	21	30	27	100	483	905	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gadsden	71	77	103	415	1,149	1,765	-	-	-	-	1.04	-
Gilchrist	39	40	56	174	638	843	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glades	20	23	19	67	274	526	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gulf	24	18	26	100	402	694	-	-	-	-	4.23	1.87
Hamilton	21	20	21	121	426	589	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardee	24	37	28	87	257	504	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hendry	56	42	53	184	611	858	-	-	-	-	-	-
Highlands	149	166	148	633	2,811	7,985	6.71	6.02	-	-	0.82	0.28
Holmes	24	44	31	187	615	856	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson	85	76	77	337	1,094	1,865	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	29	36	35	122	405	682	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lafayette	16	18	18	62	139	284	-	-	-	-	-	-
Levy	74	97	112	458	1,821	2,987	-	-	-	3.06	0.93	0.70
Liberty	15	11	11	59	134	212	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison	19	35	41	113	369	637	-	-	-	-	2.71	2.04
Monroe	203	278	286	1,516	4,915	6,333	9.36	7.19	11.54	5.01	1.95	1.78
Nassau	197	190	217	1,176	3,588	5,638	-	-	-	-	-	-
Okeechobee	40	50	39	209	798	1,321	-	-	-	-	-	0.91
Putnam	62	87	104	477	1,860	3,335	-	-	-	-	1.18	0.69
Suwannee	78	74	79	314	1,267	2,262	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taylor	26	51	54	177	734	1,108	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	18	30	35	135	315	347	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wakulla	64	77	89	403	1,023	1,327	-	-	-	-	1.08	-
Walton	124	108	108	633	2,195	3,033	9.68	-	-	3.00	1.59	0.92
Washington	40	61	55	209	718	1,032	-	-	-	-	1.81	-

Notes

Rates not calculated for categories with fewer than 10 rejected ballots. Largest age disparities, comparing age group to all older voters, highlighted in red. Vote-by-mail analysis of Florida Voter File, January 2019, 2018 General Election, performed by Dr. Daniel A. Smith and Anna Baringer, *University of Florida*.