

Appendix E: County Vote-By-Mail Racial Disparities 2018 General Election

Large Counties

County	VBM Ballots Cast				Rejected Ballots				Rejection Rate		
	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Black	Hispanic	White
Brevard	5,788	3,895	77,591	4,264	72	60	526	72	1.24	1.54	0.68
Broward	38,453	34,345	110,170	16,411	1,098	1,076	2,683	614	2.86	3.13	2.44
Collier	790	2,940	54,787	1,741	31	41	339	17	3.92	1.39	0.62
Duval	12,046	2,622	46,276	4,610	220	40	509	109	1.83	1.53	1.10
Escambia	4,997	580	27,768	2,017	113	12	408	47	2.26	2.07	1.47
Hillsborough	21,763	23,956	130,802	13,684	286	293	926	208	1.31	1.22	0.71
Lake	2,315	2,045	28,352	1,610	80	89	538	70	3.46	4.35	1.90
Lee	4,362	7,445	133,899	5,213	92	127	975	68	2.11	1.71	0.73
Leon	6,011	845	19,302	1,517	24	7	35	6	0.40	-	0.18
Manatee	2,859	2,350	62,783	2,652	39	33	292	22	1.36	1.40	0.47
Marion	2,953	2,055	37,174	1,435	12	13	56	5	0.41	0.63	0.15
Miami-Dade	33,366	169,761	57,224	15,772	968	3,738	1,164	534	2.90	2.20	2.03
Orange	19,378	27,390	80,345	13,966	294	461	636	250	1.52	1.68	0.79
Osceola	3,270	17,307	21,611	3,284	53	248	129	52	1.62	1.43	0.60
Palm Beach	16,822	12,579	120,824	10,870	357	249	1,387	200	2.12	1.98	1.15
Pasco	2,605	4,394	60,145	3,416	25	58	255	27	0.96	1.32	0.42
Pinellas	15,055	8,158	206,227	11,565	32	18	213	25	0.21	0.22	0.10
Polk	7,654	6,366	63,483	3,689	55	59	184	42	0.72	0.93	0.29
Sarasota	1,571	1,817	75,924	3,776	8	6	104	13	-	-	0.14
Seminole	3,731	5,757	43,619	4,689	116	165	788	148	3.11	2.87	1.81
St. Lucie	5,275	2,833	30,095	1,871	106	76	450	46	2.01	2.68	1.50
Volusia	4,215	4,088	69,904	3,339	187	205	1,424	144	4.44	5.01	2.04

Mid-Size & Rural Counties

County	VBM Ballots Cast				Rejected Ballots				Rejection Rate		
	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Black	Hispanic	White
Alachua	4,255	1,444	24,101	2,321	126	62	443	105	2.96	4.29	1.84
Flagler	1,058	656	12,286	830	29	23	170	24	2.74	3.51	1.38
Citrus	452	492	24,386	930	6	5	245	19	-	-	1.00
Clay	1,501	864	17,108	1,188	13	10	85	11	0.87	1.16	0.50
Okaloosa	1,248	554	15,794	1,323	34	19	277	43	2.72	3.43	1.75
Bay	1,008	205	10,576	517	46	10	292	25	4.56	4.88	2.76
Santa Rosa	643	324	13,640	803	16	12	240	23	2.49	3.70	1.76
Charlotte	967	765	32,066	1,156	9	10	130	6	-	1.31	0.41
Hernando	1,245	1,850	30,218	1,149	11	19	102	8	0.88	1.03	0.34
Indian River	990	773	23,254	914	8	4	121	7	-	-	0.52
Martin	627	719	25,944	740	3	4	56	4	-	-	0.22
St. Johns	1,140	866	26,585	1,383	5	5	83	6	-	-	0.31
Sumter	494	277	22,377	588	4	4	145	4	-	-	0.65

Appendix E: County Vote-By-Mail Racial Disparities 2018 General Election

Small Counties

County	VBM Ballots Cast				Rejected Ballots				Rejection Rate		
	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Black	Hispanic	White
Baker	140	7	1,487	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DeSoto	148	88	1,875	30	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Franklin	123	8	1,421	14	1	-	8	1	-	-	-
Gadsden	2,058	35	1,390	97	25	1	5	-	1.21	-	-
Glades	29	32	841	27	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Hamilton	262	12	902	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardee	42	82	788	25	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Hendry	183	275	1,284	62	1	4	9	1	-	-	-
Holmes	21	7	1,691	38	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
Jackson	697	28	2,713	96	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	366	12	910	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lafayette	5	8	519	5	1	-	9	1	-	-	-
Liberty	40	-	391	11	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Suwannee	277	51	3,653	93	1	-	8	-	-	-	-
Union	69	8	793	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Monroe	296	1,299	11,467	69	7	28	311	11	-	2.16	2.71
Highlands	599	752	10,193	348	14	9	49	7	2.34	-	0.48
Madison	373	10	797	34	17	-	15	1	4.56	-	1.88
Columbia	688	128	4,931	158	23	5	85	4	3.34	-	1.72
Bradford	256	18	2,585	87	-	-	15	2	-	-	0.58
Calhoun	82	9	735	23	1	1	11	-	-	-	1.50
Dixie	38	7	1,664	40	-	-	22	-	-	-	1.32
Gilchrist	17	26	1,711	36	2	1	19	2	-	-	1.11
Gulf	140	5	1,095	24	6	-	32	2	-	-	2.92
Levy	245	115	5,072	117	5	1	55	1	-	-	1.08
Nassau	530	158	9,932	386	1	-	14	1	-	-	0.14
Okeechobee	109	139	2,132	77	3	5	22	-	-	-	1.03
Putnam	582	129	5,048	166	9	4	53	2	-	-	1.05
Taylor	285	13	1,804	48	3	-	12	-	-	-	0.67
Wakulla	271	37	2,604	71	7	-	25	4	-	-	0.96
Walton	171	89	5,716	225	3	3	97	7	-	-	1.70
Washington	205	13	1,835	62	3	-	30	4	-	-	1.63

Notes

Largest racial disparities highlighted in red. Vote-by-mail analysis of Florida Voter File, January 2019, 2018 General Election, performed by Dr. Daniel A. Smith and Anna Baringer, *University of Florida*.